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VOL. II NO. 255

WEDNESDAY,

was awaited today, a Dutch Foreign

had no confirmation yet that India

and asked the security Council to

pented acts of arson and violence"

CHINESE VICTIMS

the renewal of the armed conflict

between the Netherlands forces and

the Indonesians as a result of mili-

tary action taken by the Netherlands

ed, Chinese nationals there have be-

come the victims of the Indonesian's

scorched earth policy and have

suffered heavy losses in lives and

"It is with grave concern that the

Chinese Government views the re-

peated acts of arson and violence

inflicted upon the innocent nationals

lands East Indies had already sus-

by the Indonesian army, which con-

ternational law and humanity.

Dr Yeh's statement said: "Since

consider the matter.

property.

Holland MayAccept Mediation Offer

The Hague, July 29.—Wellinformed but unofficial sources said today that Holland was about ready to accept Britain's offer to mediate to end the Indonesian war if the Indonesians would recognise Dutch sovereignty over the whole of their country and if the Republicans would issue an immediate cease-fire order.

The Dutch Labour Party, meanwhile, was understood to feel that military action had accomplished its initial alms and the time had come for renewed negotiations. The Labourites were said to favour calling in both the British and the Americans to negotiate a peace settlement.

Circles in close touch with Government opinion said the : Dutch probably would stop the offensive near Tegal on the Javanese north coast and short of Malang on the eastern side, without capturing the Republican stronghold.

NON-COMMITTAL

These sources hedged on making out-and-out predictions that the Dutch war machine would be halted, however, pointing out that the Republican "scorched curth" policy might force the Dutch to continue their march.

Dutch Labour Party executives met to discuss the Indonesian question after branches throughout the war. Holland expressed "great anxiety" at what was going on in Java.

It was reliably reported that they voted wholeheartedly to support the Government for the time being and decided in call an emergency Party congress to get the rank and file opinion on Indonesia. The date for the congress was not set .- United

Strong Earthquake

Honolulu, July 30.—An apparently strong earthquake, probably in the Celebes or Borneo, was registered at the Republican Information 1.36 p.m. GMT at the seismological Ministry. observatory at Barber's Point. Shocks continued for three and half hours. Their estimated dis- shortly be broadcasting an official tance was 5,800 miles from Hawali. communique in connection with the -Associated Press.

Britons,

Carrying Medical Supplies

Batavia, July 29.—Nine people on board -an / Indian, four Indonesians and four Britons-were killed when an Indian Dakota plane was shot down by two Dutch fighters today as it was about to land in the airfield at Jogjakarta, the Indonesian Republican capital.

The plane, which belonged to Mr B. Patnaik, crashed into the village of Wodjo, two and a half miles south of Jogjakarta- and burst into flames.

There was one survivor. The Jogjakarta radio named these victims as: The pilot, former Wing-Commander Constantine, his wife, ex-Squadron-Leader Hazelhurst, an Indian engineer, Mechanic Bidarin, and four Indonesians, Mrs Agi Sutjipho, Abdul Rachman Saleh, Hadi Sumarno and Arifan Gani. The fourth British victim has not yet been identified.

The plane, which left Singapore plane and also an eye-witness earlier today, carrying two tons of account. medical supplies for the Indonesian The Indonesian Republican Gov-Red Cross, belonged to Mr B. Patnaik, ernment has issued a special compersonal friend of Jawaharlal Nehru. | munique. expressing the 'deepest The pilot, ex-Wing-Commander sorrow and heartfelt sympathy with Constantine, was an unofficial civil the families of those who lost aviation adviser to the Indonesian their lives. Government. He commanded an As India's reference of the RAF fighter squadron in India during Indonesian situation to the UNO

Office spokesman sold that his Sightir, former Indonesian Prime oppose" the move to bring the con-Minister, from Joginkarta to India flict before the Security Council. through the Dutch air blockade on The spokesman added that Holland the first stage of his world hir tour. appealing for aid for his country. The Jogiakarta radio said that the plane was coming into the airfield with its under-carriage already lowered when it was attacked and

AIRFIELD ATTACKED

shot down.

The airfield was attacked twice today by Dutch planes, tonight's inflicted upon innocent Chinese na-Indonesian army communique said. tionals; said a Reuter message from The Jogiakarta radio later re- | Nanking. ported that the sole survivor was Abdul Gani, Secretary-General of

The radio tonight broadcast warning to India that it would Dutch attack on the Indian Dakota

FACING CRISIS



Mr Cloment Attlee, British Prime Minister, who is facing a personal political crisis and who, according to reports, may be forced to resign. Mr Attlee is holding important conferences this week with high ranking members of the Cabinet and with the Labour Party

TROOPS CAN DESTROY

Given New Powers To Fight Terrorists

While a report that China had ers enabling the British made an offer to mediate in the dis-Army to destroy houses used pute was denied at the Hague, the by terrorists in their attacks Chinese Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs, Dr George Yeh, accused on security forces are announthe Indonesian Republicans of "reced in a decree to-day.

Such measures were used against the Arab revolt of 1936 to 1939, but this is the first time that they have been used in the present terrorist

British troops were today warned

Government in the regions concern-

Latest sports news and results, including county cricket and the opening of the back page.

might attempt to kidnap a third

tained irreparable losses in lives and | The three terrorists-sentenced property throughout the period of to death for their part in the gaol fighting, although the Chinese com- break at Acre last May-were exmunities, in accordance with in- ccuted at Acre carly today and later structions from the Chinese Govern- burled in Safad, in northern ment, had observed strict neutrality, Palestine.

"Now that fighting has resumed and the Chinese nationals in In- Irgun Zvai Leumi members todonesia are being bgain subjected night toured shops, cafes and cinemas winding up of the Legislative to violence on an even greater in Tel-Aviv ordering owners to Council debate on housing a few [scale, I must call upon the In- | close their premises immediately as

solving the housing problem. It | this kind against the defenceless | The Mayor of Tel-Aviv tonight and neutral Chinese population." told Reuter that the reports that he be too much quibbling about that | "It must be urged that the had been told by terrorists that word "practical." Sponsors of Netherlands Government fulfils its the two kidnapped sergeants "would the Braga home-building project | moral and legal obligations in re- be returned shortly" was "pure

city of Malang, seat of the Re- Mrs Elizabeth Ingalls, 62-year-old existing phones only and will not publican 'Provisional Parliament, former Boston socialite, was today relieve the existing shortage of was predicted by neutral observers, convicted of holding a negro maid phones, Mr Sherry emphasised. Malang was said to be threatened in slavery and was fined \$2,500 and . It applies to just a portion of the by a Dutch encircling movement. A given a suspended prison sentence of system, but it - "definitely relieved

ROYAL DATE

Nov. 18 Suggested

London, July 29.—Princess Elizabeth and Lieutenant Philip Mountbatten will be married in Westminster Abbey on November 18. the United Press was informed today by excellent Palace sources.

There will be no official announcement of the date until after the receting of the Privy Council on Friday, but November 18 has been suggested by King George himself and there is no reason to doubt that the Council will confirm his wishes in the matter.

Previously, October had been most favourably mentioned as the wedding month because London's weather then is usually mild and would enhance chances of big outdoor celebrations, such as firework displays, certain to mark the event.

SURPRISE CHOICE

However, those in charge of arrangements feel they need another month for the comfortable arrival of Dominions and for the complicated

stood fears were felt that a mid- tion earlier this year. was discarded.

start an intensive series of fittings for her trousseau.-United Press.

Scotland Yard

London, July 29 .- Scotland Yard today answered Moscow's charges that it was inemcient by bringing spring. into court the gang who robbed the flat of Boris Karavaev, first Sceretary to the Russian Embassy here. . Today, James Dawson, 22, was sentenced to three years in prison, and Sidney Stallard, 19, Arthur Rouse, 18, and John Catway, 17, to reformatory terms of up to three

Judge Laurence Vine asked: there any suggestion of anything secret having been stolen?"

HONGKONG HAS NEW

TELEPHONE SYSTEM

Many telephone subscribers are getting twice as much

use out of their phones as the result of a new unit plan

just installed in part of the Colony by the Hongkong

that it cuts down the number of efficials believe the demand for i.

overcome for several years.

fortunate."

. The prosecutor, Mr Griffiths Jones, replied: "I understand there was never any such suggestion by Mr Karavaev."—United Press.

Telephone Co., Ltd.

system, which is equivalent to get them.

usage the subscriber gets from his cd.

In effect it gives two lines and

two telephones where one existed

The new development affects

before.

Gas For Happy Valley

Gas will be available to the whole Happy Valley area within two weeks, officials of the Hongkong and China Gas Co., Ltd., said today.

Work of installing gas mains and replacing pipes torn. out during the Japanese occupation has been going on for several months and is now nearing completion.

Restoration of the supply in the Valley area will leave only two sections not supplied with gas, officials said. Some sections of the Peak do not have gas, "but we have started work up there and hope to supply all that area by the end of the year."

Pokfulam is the other district which has no gas. A company representative said resumption of service there would depend on rebuilding of the area, in which few houses are occupied at present. Pokfulam was badly looted or damaged during the war.

· Resumption of the Happy Valley service will be welcomed by the many residents who have been cooking on charcoal chatties because no gas was available.

Britain's Political & Economic Crisis

London, July 29 .- An official announcement on the eve of tomorrow's "crisis meeting" of the Parliamentary Labour Party that Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, has cancelled his visit to Japan and is hurrying home from New Zealand, was linked in London tonight with reports that a slashing of Britain's armed forces might be forced on the Government by the looming economic

"pressure of business in London" as supporters. the reason, the sudden decision has The belief among the Party's solid delegations from the territories and placed in the spotlight the major trade union following that a big cut problem confronting the Prime Minis- in the armed forces is the only way planning that goes into an affair of ter, Mr Clement Attice—the growing to alleviate the dollar crisis

terfere with Britain's production, in ing Ministers of the Government conwhich every hour is vital. In fact, tinue, the Labour Porty rank and the Cabinet was said to have sug- file were seething with rumours of gested a Sunday wedding for this impending Cabinet reshuffles involvreason. But there never has been a ing the Prime Minister's own position Royal wedding on a Sunday and the las well as that of the Foreign Secre-King vetoed the idea. Another sug- tary, Mr Ernest Bevin, and the Lord gestion for a Saturday ceremony as President of the Council, Mr Herbert Planning Minister.

One rumour, current among the manuel Shinwell, the Minister of The Royal. Family will stay at Leftist members, was that the Right- | Fuel and Power, but they have so far Balmoral until the beginning of wingers of the Party would formally been steadfastly opposed by the October and then will return to move at tomorrow's meeting that Mr Prime Minister as incompatible with London, where the Princess will Attlee should resign the leadership the discharging of Britain's responand hand over to Mr Bevin.

Another claimed that yesterday's personal attack on Mr Attlee's leadership in the pro-Government A second issue — methods to

TWO CERTAIN FACTS

Behind the welter of conflicting information, there were two certain facts. One was that, owing to the dollar crisis, the present Government | the appointment of "wage advisers" was confronted with the need of at the Ministry of Labour to implemaking up its mind quickly on a ment this policy are liable to be number of decisive issues which it opposed by many unions. has, so far, shelved,

pressure, differences within the Government expenditure for social Cabinet, which have so far pre- services, food subsidies and housing, vented a decision, have become a waged for some time now in inde-

While the War Office merely gave the Government's Parliamentary

this magnitude.

The choice of Tuesday was regarded as a surprise. It was undergrise that crippled industrial production of the slogans "Food before stood forms were fell that a fell that the stood forms were fell that a fell that the stood forms were fell that a fell that a fell that the stood forms were fell that a fell that a fell that the stood forms were fell that a fell Forces" and "Rather a prosperous, week wedding would seriously in- As discussions among high-rank- Sweden than a bankrupt. Great

These demands are being supported increasingly by most of the Ministers concerned with seconomic policy, including, it is believed. Mr Morrison, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr Hugh Dalton, and Mr. George Isanes, as well as by outspoken Leftwingers in the Chbinet the least harmful to production also | Morrison, who is Britain's chief such as Mr Ancurin Bevan, the Minister of Health, and Mr Emsibilities in the post-war world.

SECOND ISSUE

ing on the Labour Party to replace achieve a better distribution of Mr Attice, had been inspired by Mr British manpower at home-was probably nearer an agreed solution. Sober observers were not inclined The Cabinet will have to present its to take these reports seriously, but proposals for it to a meeting of the they agreed in regarding them as [National Joint Advisory Council of much more significant than the last Trade Union leaders and employers' wave of reshuffle reports in the representatives on August 6, and is certain do stick to a policy of differential advantages for the undermanned industries, with the support of a great majority of the Labour

But even here the proposals for

A third issue was created by the The other was that, under this campaign for a cutting down of common subject of discussion among pendent papers like The Times, on the ground that only a reduction of purchasing power can achieve the necessary contraction of imports.

> without a threat of internal inflation. This is firmly rejected by the majority of the Cabinet, not only. for political and social reasons, but. also as unlikely to have the desired economic effect in a situation where large numbers of people could fall: back on savings to avoid a cut in their expenditure.

It would, most Ministers believe. exasperate the workers and discourage the production effort without really reducing the demand for Company technicians devised the ling for telephones would be able to imports.

Sir Stafford Cripps, however, la. separating sutgoing and incoming! Hongkong has nearly as many credited with being in sympathy for calls through use of wires arrang- phones as before the war, he point- such proposals as part of a general ed in complicated scientific ed out, but the demand is abnormal programme of confronting the madue to the great increase in the tion with sacrifices which he believes Advantages of the new unit are Colony's population. . . Company to be inevitable.

NATIONALISATION

busy signals, raises, standards, of service will drop off once the service, and greatly increases the situation in China becomes stabilis-A fourth issue concerns the future of the Government's nationalisation. phone, it was explained by Mr J. P. The shortage of telephone equip programme—both in Britain and in Sherry, the company's managing ment is worldwide and cannot be Germany.

The nationalisation of the iron and "We have been getting equip- steel industries in Britain, proviment faster than most parts of slonally scheduled by the Governthe world," said the managing ment for the next session of Parlindirector, who recently observed ment, has been thrown into the telephone systems in the United | melting pot again by the pressure States and England. "In many of a section of opinion which urges. respects. Hougkong has been that the risk of obstruction by the leaders of one of Britain's most The Colony's telephone system crucial industries should not be run. overcrowding on heavily loaded required complete overhauling after in the present emergency, and also telephones" and is especially ad- the Japhnese surrender; and major that this move might decisively

(Continued on Page 4)

EDITORIAL

Don't Play Hide & Seek

MAONDAY night's public meet-IVA ing to discuss the Braga home-building scheme accomplished one purpose: It elected a committee to go more fully into the subject. Otherwise the proeccdings were somewhat colourless, and the chief impression left was that of hesitancy on the part of the sponsors to commit themselves over costs, sites and types of buildings until certain assurances were obtained from Government. There appears to be a certain amount of mutual suspicion; about this; The homebuilders want official promises of assistance while, it seems, Government requires more solid facts of large-scale building projects before it will associate itself with any of them. The danger of a stalemate is obvious—a stalemate which, if not quickly corrected, can easily kill initiative and interest before these have a chance of demonstrating their good intentions. Onus for the next move clearly rests on Government. The Braga scheme has been well aired in public; its main idea is thoroughly understood. Just how practical it can be depends on the co-operation Government is prepared to offer. The Home-builders are entitled to know, at this stage, whether the Authorities are prepared to support the scheme in principle. This, at feast, would dencourage, the committee elected for the purpose of trying to make a paper proposition a reality, ... to approach their task with some confidence. Government, if it is to be financially or otherwise

identified with a large-scale building project must, in the interests of the public, be fully acthese facts and figures. In his over one word is not the way to produce either houses, flats or bungalows.

quainted with the solid detailsdesign of the proposed buildings; whether they are best suited to meet the needs of the moment; whether construction work can be carried out on a sufficiently imposing scale, and so on. But there is no reason why Government should stand aloof, offering no sign of encouragement to any scheme, until it possesses all weeks ago, the Hon Mr D. M. donesian authorities to consider the a "mark of respect" for the three MacDougall frankly declared serious consequences of such terrorists executed. that Government was prepared lawless acts on the part of their to assist any practical scheme troops and to order those troops to of physical violence. which would contribute towards | refrain strictly from further acts of ds to be hoped that there will not argue they cannot fully prove its | gard to the protection of Chinese invention."-Reuter. practicability unless they are lives and property throughout the given assurances of assistance, [Netherlands East Indies." such as capital and cheap building sites; if Government, of its part, insists that it, must be given a blueprint down to the last keyhole and the last cent to be expended before it can regard a building plan en practical, then Hongkong will have a long walt before ils housing problem is solved. Government should not only publicly express its general attitude to the home-building scheme, but should indicate the provisions under which it is willing to give it practical assistance. A game of hide and scele

WAR FRONT REPORTS Reports from the war fronts in Indonesia today told of a continued Dutch advance, admitted by the Republicans, from the north coast town of Tegal, west of Semarang. in Java, while the early fall to the Dutch forces of the east Java inland Republican communique said that a three years. few miles south of Malang, Kepand-

(Continued on Page 4)

HOUSES

Jerusalem, July 29.-Pow-

that the Irgun Zval Leumi group

Sports On Back Page

Goodwood, will be found on

stitute a serious offence against insoldier to join Sergeants Mervyn "It may be recalled that during Paice and Clifford' Martin, whom the hostilities that took place before the Irgun threatened to hang the Linggadjati agreement, the this morning's executions of three Chinese communities in the Nether- terrorists were carried out.

Most owners obeyed under threat

Held Negro Maid In Slavery

San Diego, California, July 29 .--

jen had been attacked by Dutch Mrs Ingalls was placed on proba- vantageous to industries and offices replacements were necessary. Much lantagonise American- Congressional forces, who, it was claimed, were re- tion for five years with the provision where many people use the line. of the work has been done, but opinion on the eve of vital loan decithat she paid the maid \$6,000 for her Mr. Sherry could not prophicy officials said it would not be com- sions. when the hundreds of people wait-pleted for "many months." services. United Press.

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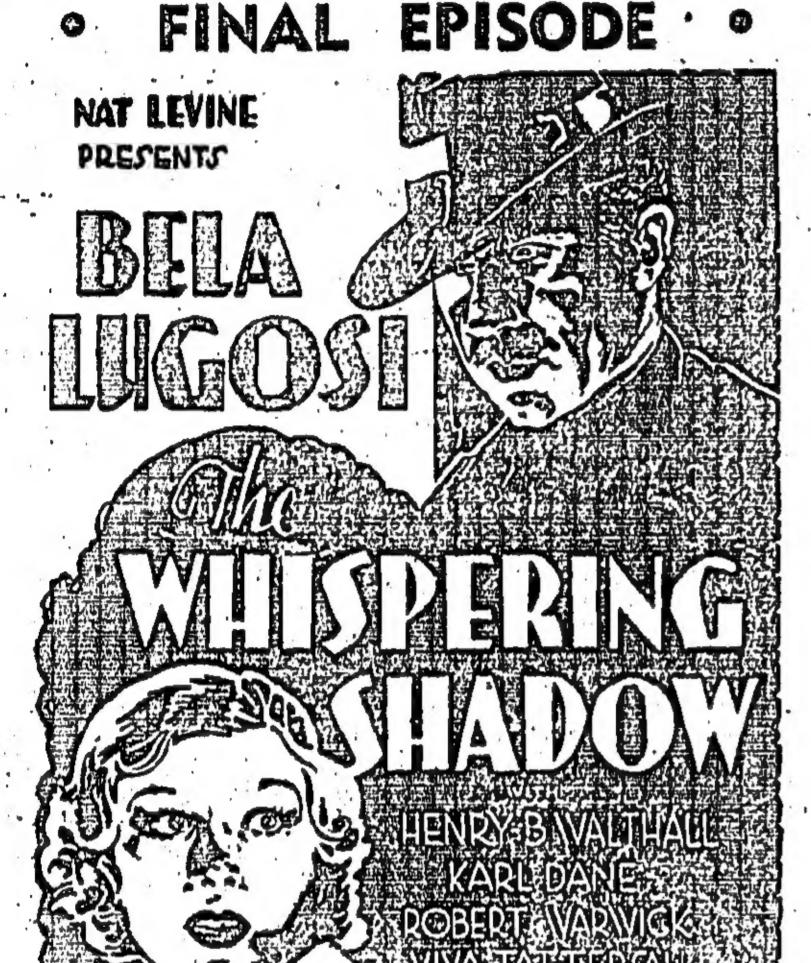
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Every Wednesday in the Telegraph:

Sitting On Fence

O you want to write a column, do you? I mean U the three of you who wrote in and said you wanted to write a column.

All right. Imagine-you-aro me. You have some paper and a pencil and a vocabulary of a few hundred words. These are the tools of your trade, reduced to bare essentials.

What are you going to do about tt? There is the blank sheet of paper in front of you, blanker even than your mind, which is at least thinking of something, even if it is only thinking, "I wish I hadn't a blank sheet of paper in front of me with nothing to put on it."

With that pencil and that sheet of paper you can do anything or nothing. Your limited vocabulary can be used to write drivel or the lovellest poem the world has ever heard. The best writing has been woven with the simplest words.

Are you getting nervous already? equipped because he was blind, teeming with so many ideas that Kents was not a robust, healthy you feel cramped, ch? ... fellow like you and was cometimes hungry in a world of plenty.

guished in poventy while nincom- to fill. poops grew fat and billious on the labour of others. You, at least, have your rations. Never in our history

omelette and start vour new career office. Some of us are educated, right away.

Write a sonnet

WIHAT'S the trouble now? - You VV haven't had a very good educa-

Don't let that worry you. Dickens had no education worth mentioning. H. G. Wells educated himself. Shakespeare was hardly the public school boy of his period.

That's why public school boys of later periods tried to prove that he didn't write his own works. They felt that if England's greatest poet never went to a public school it rather let public schools down.

by NATHANIEL GUBBINS

cometimes cramps your style and that I have forgotten what it was. narrows your vision, if you don!! read the right books.

writes nothing but a column of quotations, which is nice work if you can get paid for it, though it won't get you far with the reading the story of the century."

Why are you sucking your pencil

instead of getting on with the job? ped than you; Milton not so well have so much to say, your mind is write your pine in six lines?"

Wait till-you've been writing a column for some years and you'll Many an English post has lan- curse every inch of space you have

And what's wrong with writing a sonnet? They're only fourteen lines So you needn't languish in poventy, for several sonnets. If they're very film you've seen. Film columnists write to you. One is to attack doggood sonnets we'd print "them in You can leap out of bed this smaller type to get them in. We're Critics of the drama do that, minute, swillow your dried egg very fond of good poetry in this

> In fact, we would be very grateful if you would write us just one at school. sonnet-one sonnet of lovely sounds, of beautiful thoughts in the simple words a little child would use.

That's all there is to it, anyway. Just using the right words in the right order.

If you're still worried about not having enough space for your self-

Besides too much book learning journalism. In fact, it was so bi

Panting in front of the night editor, I asked him how much Too much book learning can also should write about it. Without turn you into a columnist who looking up from his desk he said.

I said, "Six lines? But this is

Looking up for a moment to

Oh, I see. You don't think you words. They were, 'Jesus wept.' can see you're still young. Chakespeare was no better equip- have chough space, don't you? You Are you trying to tell me you can't

> I wrote 'my plffle in six lines. He cut them down to three.

Try politics

YY written your first line yet?

And none of that baby stuff like 'My Life," by A Flowerpot. We did that in the kindergarten when I was

about politics, I suppose. I've got of Mr Put-You-Rights. A member why you shouldn't. Getting into pointing out that she-wolf should be trouble and being misunderstood by spelt with a hyphen. I hope he's silly people is part of the game. glad I've got it right now.

By the way, what are your expression, I will tell you a story of politics? You're not sure?. You like some things and you don't like others? I see. Well, - that's fair . When I was, a young reporter I enough. Even if you support a rushed breathless and sweating into Government there is no reason why Oh, Well. Yes. my office, with what I thought was you should agree with everything it the greatest story in the history of does.

After: all, if you felt obliged to agree with everything a Government did that would be more like Fascism than Democracy. Or like Com-

What are you going to write about politics anyway? You don't know? O.K. Let's skip it. .

Books? Yes, ; but that's usually done by book reviewers. It's the easiest job in journalism and vou can always sell the books after you've reviewed them. In the hide-outs of the tougher gangs of Chelsen It's known as a sweet racket.

Sex? 'That's a good line so long as you keep it clean. Try attacking women. They love it, and so do most of your men readers, though one or two of the old school may write in and threaten to punch your glare at me through his glasses, he nose. You needn't worry. They

"Young man, the greatest tragedy. Of course, if you think women of all time was described in two are wonderful, that's different, i cult.

> After women, the next subject "Can I have the apples without on the columnist's list is doggies. Are you for or against doggies?

You like doggies? Well, that's WIELL, well, well. So you haven't pity. A pity because there are two certain ways of getting renders to No, it's no use writing about a write to you, if you want readers to

> Once, after I had launched vicious attack on doggles, a reader wrote in and said I was "a dirty, filthy foreign Communist and ough to be hanged." So you can see the feeling about it.

Politics? Yes, you could write As for mistakes, the world is ful myself into enough trouble writing of the Athenneum Club once took an essay in the interpretation of about politics myself so I don't see the trouble to write a letter to me darkness on two planes. The chief

First line

don't you think that could described as over-simplification?

what it means without wasting word. If you want to state the fact a cat sat on a mat you couldn't state

But where do you go from there? mat? What happened after that?

When I said use, simple words that a child would use I didn't mean you had to be childish.

You're not crying, are you? Not a

big man like you? Never mind. You don't have to game we're playing.

Let's throw away the nasty penci and the nasty blank sheet of paper, shall we? And go and have dinky-

the managing director of a factory, or someding easy like that.

BYTHE

POCKET CARTOON

by Beachcomber

WAY

Grable's "Hamlet." are so perplexing that comment is diffi-

The other day a grocer said to a customer: "You can't have the lecks unless you have some apples." the leeks?" asked the customer. "I thought it was the leeks you wanted." said the grocer, "It is," said the customer. "Then you can't have the upples," said the grocer, but if you take the leeks, you must have the

A bold experiment

PLAY by Mme. Kodliva Oyul is to be breadenst for that highly polished section of the public which does not like Boogie Bright in "Swing It, Sallor!" The radio version of the play has been made by Ura Kroitin, and it is described as character is an fold man who lives in a railway tunnel. The line is disused, so no trains come by: But the old man can imagine trains passing. This will be siggested WHAT? You have written your by the nelses of trains. Then a VV first line? Let's have a look? little g'rl enters the tunnel, and imitates the noise of a train. The old Of course, I'm all in favour of man thinks the line has been resimplicity. Simplicity is fine. But opened and goes away. The little be girl is heard shouting: "All change for Manjulik. Mejid Euzu, Kasta The-cat-sat-on-the-mat is a good mum, Yozgad, Tefeni and Bashsentence. It's a lovely sentence. Qualit". When the old man comes It's perfect English. It says exactly back the girl has gone, and the trainnoises in his imagination are silent.

Britain can Fake it

MAN who was assured by a Fa grocer that the sausage he bought contained nothing but pure What kind of a cat? What sort of sawdust, complained that, on analya mat? Why did the cat sit on the sis, the sausage was made of pulped

Kabmansgesellschaft

PROMINENT nonentity has sug-A gested that copies of the "List of Huntingdonshire Cabmen" should be sent to Germany, to help the ermpaign for the democratic rethat young Germans could not fail to be impressed by the stress laid on the individual, and the fact that no cabman is more important than any other. Professor Huxley and his fellow-rationalists are said to be Then you can run along and be preparing a simplified List for German children. For example: WOD-GER, A. F.

23. It would surprise you to see a

25. The man from the theatre, (2) 26. Rustle for a change, (6)

4. Many a one has been glistening

2 A camp hawker. 184

Where the monkey reaches for

Rustle for a change, 161

27. Habit 131

the States, (2)

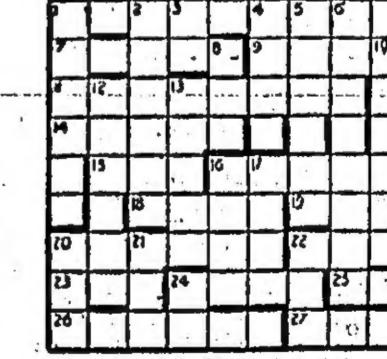
10. See 1 Across.

the unknown. (4)

The age of veracity. (3)

12. Just have a taste. (0)

b. A hero of Troy. (6)



and 10 Down. You may keep it (4) 20. Entirely. (3) indoors for safety, but you take 21. Branch of the Army in Great it out as a safeguard. (2, 6) Beas. (3) Beas. (3) Bometimes procedes effect. (5), 22. Letters of promise. (3) Just a siy look. (4)

11. Bhylock took a great deal of thisin this. (8)

20. It has a rousing ring. (0)

10. It's a weighty driver. (4)
17. You may need this to go slam.
(4)
20. Entirely, (3)

Solution of yesterday's puzzle .- Across: and 7 Down, Battle of Haitings: H. 15. With the owl in you'd have one Orchid: 10, Spa: 12, Ugly: 13, lifes: way of being out. (8)

16. A certain native. (5)

18. This thing is no imitation. (4)

19. Initially they believe in tanks.

(8)

10. A certain native. (6)

11. Pendence: 14, Relation: 17, Idaz. 18.

19. Initially they believe in tanks.

10. Osteology: 7, See 1 Across: 9, Clipped: 11, Pendence: 14, Relation: 17, Idaz. 18.

Norah Trudgeon held up an apple in her kitchen window to invite Stewart inside, her husjealous and became brought suit for divorce against

His petition was dismissed, but Judge J. W. Scobell Arming the first chapter of Genesis? If so....she would realise that it is not a story which is very creditable to Eve."

But no. Eve was no , sinner. She created curiosity, our greatest virtue. She showed a spark of that light which has informed the lives of all our. greatest explorers, scientists set the world alight.

Is that so discreditable? It is the cautious ones, the have destroyed us. Curiosity never killed anything, least of all a cat.

Chivalry

CIR HARTLEY SHAWCRCSS, Knight, dived into the water to to all: But so few have the time rescue a girl aged eight. The act to enjoy this fruit of democracy. had some, but not all, of the virtues of chivalry.

The dictionary says those virtues arc: A knightly dignity, courtesy, always so industrious.

For instance, I met a man back strong had this to say about the frem holiday. He said: "We hired apple: "Had the wife been read- " cor and we had a nightmare drive was drunk; and was sure he would topple us over every yard we went. When we got back to the hotel said to the wife: "I didn't want to tell you at the time, my dear, but I was sure that man was going to kill us both."

> Why didn't he stop the car and let his wife get out?

I'm sure he never thought of it, SIR ALEXANDER KORDA is redence on mechanical transport. To the suggestion is that U.S. Congress and philosophers. Indeed, she stop n car in full and easy function, should set up an honours list for just because a passenger is afraid, pri-re who best establish and porwould be a denial of nearly all man tray the American way of life.

> His chivalry slopped short at thought of danger, Whereas the old knights laboured.

They had a Party Line. Nobody film, "Lady Hamilton." outside their military order was -allowed to practise these peculiar virtues, although they might do so on the siy.

Now it is common to all and open

Who-dun-it's fate

LALIN it is a lide—this time by

society where it is no longer possible to agree to policemen being fools, criminals, cunning and gentlemen of leisure, supremely clever. It is more likely true today to say that policemen are compromisers. criminals deserters, and gentlemen of leisure Bevin Boys.

Secondary cause is a changed

Subsidiary causes of death are to do entirely with the reader. For write a column, do you? It's only a education of the people. He says whereas the who-dun-it used to be the prime relaxation of Prime Ministers, it has now swung so far nway from the balance of cool detection towards the nasty extremes of violence and cruelty that its main appeal is to the subnormal reader.

A corpse to Sherlock Holmes was a specimen. It has become in our rough times a bloody carcase.

Honours

Yet it is well known that Sir mean-minded and rapacious who shielding his wife from the Alexander's own knighthood came from the deep emotion Mr Churchill felt during the war at sight of his

> And it that wasn't the English way of life then both Mr Churchill and Mr Korda were wrong. Which is absurd.

Cat and saucer

KNOW what there flying sade

cers are. They are real saucore filled with milk by A.S.P.C.A. (Astral Society for the bruvery, respect for right, respect It Mr Maurice Cranston-the de- Prevention of Cruelty to Animals). for womanly dignity, and purity, feetive novel: is dead. Primary These saucers whize around the and a military address. The cause of death is that the reader has world as tremendous speeds looking knights of old, by industry, some- become eleverer, shrewder, smarter, for Cheshire cats (whose grins, as times managed the lot. We are not and generally more wised-up than is well known, are fast disappear-

By Ernie Bushmiller

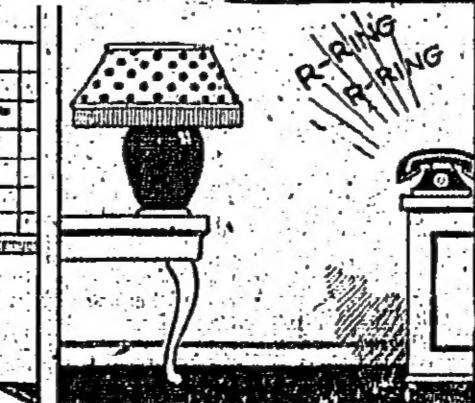


When You Feel Tired and Restless Ask For

TONIC

On Sale at All Dispensaries

NANCY Just a Light Robe



PEOPLE ALWAYS PHONE WHEN I'M IN THE TUB --- AND I ENNIE BUSHMILER

COOMER This Space Every Day BEAUTY ARTS By LOIS LEEDS



Posed by Martha Vickers for Lois Leeds. Here's how the Stars keep up their Shine!

STAR SHINE!

player uses a I'p brush to apply her says Reno. lipstick in a smooth outline,

Red Head! Jeanette MacDonald with the fine textured, delicate skin head-fitting cap of White satin, hundredth anniversary meeting, exof the true Red Head, smooths a studded with White sequins. It plained that drivers' collars may thin film of cold cream on her face makes her look like a Snow Angell press too strongly against the sides before applying her powder foun- A White crepe cackfail suit, with of their necks when they turn their dation. A good trick in dry weather simple, fluid lines, and a blouse heads to one side. If these drivers or on windy days,

Brave Girll Hillary Brooke, who wears a very subtle street makeup, would like to appear before the camera without mritcup. She has a beautiful tan. Hilkery sounds like a Brave Girl but anyone whose skin ds so immaculately eared for need have no worries. Nightly rerubbing with a complexion brish, followed by a generous application of cream to prevent dryness, is Hillary Brooke's ritual.

Tiek Tock! Monogram Pletures starlet Reno Browne has time on her ears, with a clever pair of Gold





'If you have a Round face, with frizzy hair, coif it close to your head. Don't look like a Frizzy Lizzie! The frizzy hair needs a shampoo to add luster. Try the allin-one iden-a soapless shampoo which conditions the hair. Deep hair brushing adds to the smooth, shiny look. The Round face also calls for high lines in hat and hair!

SIDE GLANCES

enrrings which are facsimiles of

STRATFORD FOLK DANCE FESTIVAL

Stratford-on-Avon, birthplace of William Shakespeare, will be the meeting place from August Press. 1 to 9 of folk dancers from all parts of England. They will arrive to attend the Stratfordon-Avon Folk Dance Festival. arranged by the English Folk Dance and Song Society.

Some hundreds of dancers will be present, and 'teams from various villages will participate. One of the teams comes from Bampton in Oxfordshire, where folk dancing has been taught from generation, to generation for at least 500 years.

There are six men in a team and they wear knee pads with tinkling bells, white trousers and headgear rus, mbling-the modern bowler hats.

Many of the folk dancers wea white. This is stated to be due to the fact that in remote times, Engfund's primitive dancers attended pagan festivals and greeted the arrival of spring in white. Today the white is frequently brightened with red, green, yellow and blue.

Many teams bring "fools" with them, quaintly attired clowns who run in and out of the dancers and amuse speciators by their comic netions. There is also the richly attired hobby-horse, which was seen at most pageants in ancient Eng-

The folk dancers will perform in the halls, gardens and the streets of Stratford.

By Galbraith

ALLIED MERCHANT SHIPPING LOSSES IN THE TWO WARS

The principal differences in merchant ship losses caused by U-boats in the first and second World Wars were the difference in the rate of losses and the difference in the average size of ships sunk.

In the first World War losses averaged nearly 95 merchant ships per month compared with 41 per month in the second World War. The average tonnage sunk per month in both wars, however, was approximately the same at 215,000 gross tons, the average size of ships sunk in the second World War being 5,250 gross tons as against 2,300 gross itons in 1914-18.

In the second World War covering a period of 68 months, 2,775 merchant vessels, totalling 14,573,000 gross tons, were sunk, and in the first World War covering a period of 51 months, 4,897 merchant vessels, totalling 11,135,000 gross tons, totalling 11,135,000 gro were sunk. These figures cover | Also from June, 1940, Germany losses due to U-boats only, and in to her assistance with more than do not include ships sunk by 100 U-boats, while, until December mines or other causes.

DRIVERS MAY BLACK OUT

The motor car driver who wears a stiff collar may be in danger of losing consciousness momentarily while driving, according to clock faces. "Thank Heaven they Cornellie Heymans, the scientist Martha Vickers. Warner Bros. don't tick, I couldn't stand that!", who won a Nobel Prize in medi-

> Suoto Angell Penny Singleton Dr' Heymans, speaking at the wears a jewelled cocktail hat; a American Medical Association's frosted at the neckline-with sequins, happen to have extra-sensitive completes a breathtaking ensemble, nerves in the neck controls, he said, they are apt to "black out momen-

> > The human body has two nerve centre controls, he told newsmen. the first safety valve, in maintaining blood circulation," while the neck sure the brain gets enough blood.

Fainting and some form of dizziness are due to diminished blood in brain, he said.-Associated

THEY EVEN TAX RELIGION

Mualama Saifa Nadvi; a Moslem editor, says an influential group of Indian Moslem theologians is attempting do organise Mohammedans throughout the world to demand abolition of the Saudi Arabian tax on the holy pilgrimage to Meccaabout US\$155 for each pilgrim.

"The pilgrimage to Mecca to pay homage-to-the-Prophet-is-a-sacred thing for which Moslems sometimes save for nearly a life-time," he says. are an important economic factor to tonnage) went down. Saudi Arabia, India annually sends Associated Press.

1941, Britain was left practically alone to face the onslaught.

In the War of 1914-18, it was Germany (except for Austria-Hungary, whose naval strength was negligible) who was alone with the naval forces of practically the whole World against her, yet in 1914-18 her U-boats were able to sink merchant ships at more than double the monthly rate nchieved in 1939-45.

One of the main reasons for the lower rate in the second World War was, undoubtedly, the putting into operation of the convoy system from the very beginning, whereas in the first World War oversta convoys were hot fully operative until about October 1917. The monthly loss rate of merchant ships in the recent | Corps or return to Poland. war would have been even lower organised following upon the entry deportations. of the United States into the war.

Counter-Measures

rate in 1939-45 may be found in the "deems it to be conducive to the One is the aortic arch, just above more effective counter-measures public good," the heart, where the nerves feel which it was possible to take as it comes from the heart; the modern weapons and devices such against their will," said Mr Ede. consequently fewer targets to attack, tinue indefinitely to be paid centre "is the safety valve to make and the enemy in his main on maintained in Britain. denvour to cut off our vital supplies probably concentrated on the larger vessels.

The effectiveness of the anti-U-boat measures is shown by a comparison of the number of U-boats destroyed in the two wars. In the recent war it is estimated that Allied German U-boats per month; in no longer look to us for help." 1914-18 the losses of German submarines of all types were estimated as 178, or 31/2 per month.

lost by enemy action during the war native country." was 2,426, with a gross tonnage of 11,331,933. Of these 1,332 (7,595,045 gross tonnage) were destroyed by Uboats, 296 (816,255 gross tonnage) by mines, 209 (969,087 gross tonnage) by surface craft, 383 (1,575,230 gross tonnage) by aircraft and 206 (375,-716 gross tonnage) by other or un-

Heaviest losses were suffered "These tens of thousands of visitors 1941 when 717 ships (2,824,058 gross

In addition, 13th fishing vessels of about 20,000 pilgrims to Mecca to 24,525 tons were lost. Here again pray at the Prophet's tomb."- 1941 was the heaviest year of loss, 55 vessels being destroyed.

FATHER WAS POISONED, MOTHER DIED OF GRIEF

Two little Polish orphans from Changchun, whose father was poisoned by the Japanese for refusing to collaborate with them, are among the 700 passengers in the UNRRA-chartered repatriation ship, Marine Lynx, which left Shanghai on Friday.

They are five-year-old Annal then they have been under the care and 10-year-old George Sikora, of a French convent in Changehun. them.

Anna has never seen Poland for she was born in Manchucia, and parents left Poland with him. that their "native land" will be new country to both of them. .Their mother died of grief short-

ly after their father's death: Since CHESS PROBLEM

By W. PREISWERK



White, 10 pieces. White to play and mate in three. Solution to yesterday's problem

1. Q Q7, any : 2, IC (dis chi), or

George, who speaks English who are en route to Poland almost as well as he does Chinese where relatives will care for and Russian, and curly-haired Anna were flown to Shanghal by the U.S. Army Air Force so they could board the repatriation ship. As .. normal George was only a tiny tot when his communications out of . Changehun are disrupted at this time, it. would have been impossible for the children to have made the repatriation ship except for this service.

There will be other Polish persons of India. aboard the repatriation ship, for the Crustowski family with their two of sanitation and an almost total sons went from Tienisin to join the absence of controlled and protected UNRRA group of repatriates: Most of the 700 refugees abourd of deaths.

ship will be repatriated to their former homes in Austria. The next arrangements are totally inadequate targest group is composed of Ger- to meet the needs of the people. mans, and there are smaller numbers of Italians, Hungarians and arrangements and lack of transport Czechozlovakians returning to their add to the country's difficulties.



The Poles who will not go

About 5,000 Poles in Britain will not join the Resettlement

Recently 105 were deported to the but for some heavy losses incurred British Zone of Germany and Mr during the first s'x months of 1942, Chuter Ede, Home Secretary, made whilst the convoys in the Eastern a statement in the Commons recent-Atlantic and Caribbean were being ly explaining his power to make such

Under the Aliens Order, said Mr Ede, he was empowered to make a deportation order when no court Other reasons for the lower loss makes a recommendation if he

"It is not the Government's policy and measure the pressure of blood against the U-boats by the use of to force men to return to Poland other is in the neck, one division as nireraft, rador, rockets, ctc. "It would, however, be wrong for on each side. The nortic centre "is Shipping was also less numerous them to think that because they are than in 1914-18, and there were unwilling to return they can con-

Only Course "The alternative offered to those unwilling to return is that, they should join the Resettlement Corps or emigrate.

"If a man will not accept either of these offers, the only possible course is to send him elsewhere and Forces destroyed an average of 111/2 make it clear to him that he can

In reply to a question Mr Ede said: "I am at present maintaining in this country some notorious criminals because they suggest that their political The number of British merchant or religious views, if any, would vessels (excluding fishing vessels) make them non-acceptable to their

ATLANTIC CROSSINGS

Commanding a BOAC Constellation aircraft between New York, Shannon and London. Captain Donald Anderson. of Madderty, Perth, has just flown the Atlantic 200 times.

He is the second Scot and the third Briton to complete his "double century" of North Atlantic flights, the others being Captain "Buddy" Messenger, of Hertfordshire, and Captain W.L.S. Stewart, of Edin-

burgh. So far as is known they are the first three men in the world to complete 200 North Atlantic air cross-

Aged 36, Captain Anderson has, in 8,000 hours in the air, flown well over 1,000,000 miles. He started flying in 1932 at the Scottish Flying Renfrew. He later joined Airways and flew on the European routes. He was appointed a BOAC Captain in 1940.

INDIA RIDDEN BY DISEASE

India is still the largest world source of such diseases as smallpox, cholera and plague, according to the ennual report of the Public Health Commissioner for the Government

Chronic mainutrition, a law level water supplies, also are given as main reasons for the high incidence.

The report says existing health Poor vaccination and inoculation. Associated Press.

Rupert and the Young 1mp-31



the young imp bega Rupert to tell him what is the plan he has thought of, so the little bear picks him up and runs to the house he has seenhouse, he says. She is ill in bed, and is very and because none of the flowers have come up in her windowbox. You made apples and chestnuts grow t couldn't you run up this creeper and make some flowers grow for her?" The imp laughs eagetly."
"Of course I could I" he chuckles. fust. you watch me." ALL: RIGHTS RESERVED.

TO-DAY

* AIR-CONDITIONED



Donald CRISP - Lionel BARRYMORE - Preston FOSTER - Marsha HUNT GLADYS COOPER - REGINALD OWEN - DAN DURYEA - JESSICA TANDY BARBARA EVEREST . MARSHALL THOMPSON Screen Play by John Mechan and Sonya Lerien + Based on the Novel by Marcia Davenport

Directed by TAY GARNETT_ . Produced by EDWIN H. KNOPF . An M.G.M. Picture

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"Princess Elizabeth To Wed Lt. Philip Mountbatten," "Jap War Criminals Executed," "Calro-Palestine Train Blown Up," "President Auriol Reaches Daker," , "Dutch Police Fight -Smugglors," Etc., Etc.



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CANTERVILLE A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture Next Change: "DEAD OF NIGHT"

Britannia Shield Competition

.. Five nations-Belgium, Czecho-Week, September 15 to 21.

The competition is restricted to days. ?' nations which took part in the Battle of Britain or whose forces were From and including Mondays assembled on British soil between to Fridays, copy for the following 1940 and 1945, and the shield; which to Fridays, copy for the following is made of oak from London's Guild-hall, will be awarded to the nation whose teams score the highest aggre-than 4 p.m. gate number of points in boxing, cross-country, running, fencing, shooting and swimming, in all of syhich sports Great Britain will be represented by teams from the Royal

NOTICE

Advertisors are requested to sloyakia, France, the Netherlands and note that no advertisements Norway—have so far accepted the with the exception of urgent invitation to send teams of sportsmen from their armed forces to re- notices) will be accepted bethe Britannia Shield, to be held in tween the hours of 12.30 noon Britain during Battle of Britain Saturdays, and 9 s.m. on Mon-

S. C. M. POST, H.K. TELEGRAPH.



"At your agoil should think you'd seen so much love and remance that you'd be crazy about murder pictures!"

DOPR. 1941 BY HEA BERYICE, INC. T. M. REG. U. B. PAT. OFF.

Washington, July 29 .- Chairman Charles Eaton, of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, told the press today that firm American support of Greece was necessary to prevent Russia from overrunning "not only Greece but Turkey, Iran and India."

He said: "In Greece there is mic needs and United States capacity a spark that might ignite the to fill them under the Marsball Plan world again. We are the only Mr Eaton described what he behope that the Greek Govern- lleved to be Russla's plans, for exment and people have to enable them to remain an independent people. We have assumed that responsibility—we must carry it through.

Inved to be Russia's plans, for examination as the "grimmest facts that ever confronted mankind." He said the situation "can only be met by intelligence, courage and absolute determination on our part."

Most Difficult Job

member House Committee that will of politics." undertake to survey European econo-

DIMITROY IN ZAGREB

Belgrade, July 29 .- The Bulgarian Premier, Georgi Dimitrov, today told cheering crowds in the Croatian capital of Zagreb that only people with weak brains could be intimidated by atom bombs.

Dimitrov, who was greeted at Zagreb station by the Croatian Premier. Dr Vladimir Bakarich, said: 'We are not afraid of atom bombs or of the threats of new aggressions and war. This can only intimidate those who have weak brains and weak nerves. The Slav peoples were enslaved for many centuries and have learned to fight. Such peoples cannot be frightened."-United Press.

Citizens Of Brest Feared Atom Attack

Brest, July 29. - Rescue the border. parties were today still searching among smouldering ruins of gin the operation all over again Yokohama and Tokyo areas. the French port of Brest for from the south. victims of the giant explosion last night in the 7,000 ton casualties, estimated by some at Norwegian nitrate ship, Ocean 500 out of a force of 2,000, but the Liberty.

Two-thirds of the painstakingly rebuilt parts of the war-damaged port are again uninhabitable:

- This-improving's -- efficial---list--- ofcasualties gave 15 dead, but unomcial estimates said 20 had died. Five hundred are seriously wounded and several hundred slightly injured. In addition to nitrates the ship

carried furs and motor cars. Crates of furs and crates of Packard cars could be seen scattered along the quayside, and in the streets today. The captain of the ship, Hervein Holzt, was killed on a small vessel patrolling around the Ocean Liberty while she was being tugged out to sea in an attempt to stave off the

He was the last to leave his ship. The 35 men of the crew are all safe and unhurt and today awalted m-

structions for repatriation. Most of the 88,000 citizens or Brest, fearing an "atom bomb" atcity in panic.

The blg clock at the Brest railway -the time of the explosion .- Reuter. Doad Number 20

Brest, July 20-Henri Lullien. Mayor of Brest, said today that me death toll caused by the explosion of the nitrate-carrying Norwegian ship, Ocean Victory, in Brest harbour last night was "in the neighbourhood of 20."

adopted war-torn Brest-learned of attacking planes dropped grenades the tragedy while in the train on and straffed Klaten near Surakarta

could learn, there were about 100, the Surakarta district were also gravely injured but that those auf- attacked. fering from less serious wounds

Local sources said that by 2 p.m. today the many fires started continuing, the Communique added. by the explosion, which had covered the city in a pall of smoke, had been

mastered. The wrecked city, already battered by incessant bombings throughout the on the north coast port of Semarang breaches of peace. The streets were littered with dobits, thittered shreds of clothing and jagged piles of shattered glass which reported by the Indonesians. crunched underfoot as people went looking for members of their families. Throughout the night, terrified shipped by the Dutch from the north women and children fled gut into the Java port of Cheribon will be taken countryside fearing further explosions.-United Press.

PREMISES TO LET

FULLY FURNISHED suites, double or single rooms in Homuntin Hill Road.

Kowloon: Ideal for Europeans: Transport cording to a broadcast today over se board available, if desired: To avoid the Ropublican radio.

The radio said that the landings of the phone 20004 for full particulars: livere registed. Then Ditch pircraft.

"If we quit Greece, Russia will He added: General George Martake over, and the implications of shall, as American Secretary of that are simply appalling. Russia State, has the most difficult and would take Turkey, Iran and India responsible job in the world at the and would try to go right on around time. It is a Godsend to this nation. Asia unfil she could take the world." to have a man of his character, In addition to being Chairman of Capacity and experience to handle the Foreign Affairs Committee, Re- the job of Secretary of State now. presentative Enton is in line to be op- Hu needs and must have the sup-pointed Chairman of the Special 10- port of his fellow citizens regardless

Representative Eaton said it was "absolutely essential" that a survey be made of economic needs abroad and conrtibutions that the United States could make towards filling can economy.

"If the world goes to pleces, our economy sooner or later will be dragged down," he said.
The special House Committee plans to visit Europe and noid hearings in this country.—United

.Guarillas' Strategy Yanning, July 29.-Military observers today credited the guerilla forces with completely outwitting the Greek Army and nullifying the fivemonth Army campaign to trap the rebels in a steel ring.

The reinforced Greek Army began to roll the bandits back month with a wide-fronted push through Central Greece. pressed, the rebels were slowly forced back into the Kastoria-Floring area, with the border at their backs, and the advancing army attempting to drive the guerillas ncress the border or exterminate

In a brilliant piece of strategy the rebels arranged to cross into Yugoslavia, secure now arms and equipment and head towards the west coast. They moved along the Yugoslav-Albanian border until they came to what they considered the weakest section of the Greek-Albanian frontier, 35 miles from the sea, in the vicinity of Yannina.

Army Outflanked The rebels then struck .. across the border, outflanking the Greeks and headed south, paralleling the coast. They fought their first skirmish near Konitza and then moved towards Yanning, and apparently never itended to attack. They bypased Yannina and wheeled inland heading for their original home grounds in Kozani, leaving the army between them and

The army was now forced to reverse itself and sweep south or be-

Military experts said the rebel attack on Gravina cost them heavy attack was needed to gain food and loot before, disappearing into the Kozańi Mountains.

These experts doubted whether the rebels would emerge from the mountains soon for another a largescale attack, especially since they tims, had succeeded in thwarting the overall Greek strategy of driving them from the country or annihilating them.-United Press.

FLOUNDER



RUSSIANSVETOPROPOSAL FOR BALKAN COMMISSION

Lake Success, July 29.—Russia today killed with her veto an American proposal to establish an 11-nation border watch commission in the Balkans. Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko calmly raised his hand todefeat the resolution after abstaining throughout 10 preliminary paragraph by paragraph ballots.,

Russia has invoked the big

Herschel V. Johnson, deputy.

veto created a "grave situation," and

the Council to allow delegates to

consult their home governments.

Later, Johnson told newsmen that

his government "does not intend to

He declared: "The United States

does not consider the situation

closed and as soon as practicable

will state in the Security Council

He added: "The action Russia has

taken is simple abuse of power, a

what the next step will be."

Russia in opposition.

let go by default."

Associated Press.

Army And State Dept. At Odds

Washington, July 29.-The Secretary of War, Mr Kenneth Royall, left for Europe today by plane in an effort to settle the feud between Army officers and the State Department over occupation policies.

The War Department said that Royall will confer with General Lucius Clay. Gen Clay and certain State Department officials have been at odds for more than a year over ways of reviving German production considered essential to the 'e'conomic recovery of Europe.—United Press.

POLIO CASES

Yokohama, July 29.-Twentyeight pollomyelitis cases, of which nine were of a mild non-paralytic type but three resulting fatally, have been reported this year among the occupation forces, largely around the the Commission, which the Western

headquarters sald that as a precaution children's wading pool at Yokohama has now been closed:

Anny hospitals are using every modern resource to combat the discase, including the Kenney method, and GHQ specialists have set up a special ward in the 361st Station Hospital to handle all vic-

The health authorities are redoubling efforts and sanitary precautions to protect Gls.—United Press.

IN JAPAN

Announcing this, the Eighth Army

Plane Shot DOWIN Mercy

(Continued from Page 1)

said that the situation at Malang the Hogue today said: "All Indonenorth of the city.

The Dutch advance from Tegal, tack when the ship exploded, fled the on the north coast of central Java, admitted in a Republican communistation stopped at 4.26 p.m. GMT que. The fighting which began at said. down today continued all day round ; Tjitjalengka, southeast of Bandung, a Republican army communique stated. It added that a Dutch convoy of 45 vehicles was moving towards Tjitjalengka from Tandjongsari.

near Bandung. The communique, confirming the two Dutch nir-raids on the Jogia-M. Lullien, who has just been on karta airfield today, said that two visit to Glasgow-which has people were killed when one of the (on the railway, northeastwards to The Mayor said that as far as he Sourabaya), Panasan and Bojolall in

At Pengalengan, ten miles south of Bandung, near the prowar Dutch Overseas Radio station, fighting was that contemplated by the Indian nationalise only steel undertakings TO-DAY'S

NEW LANDINGS

The Republican radio reports said that the raids on Jogjakarta followed hand on Salatiga, further south. These wern the first offensive air actions

The first cargoes of captured rubher and other trople products to be 16 America in an American-owned vessel, it was learned in Batavia to-

Tebingtinggi, in the Medan area of Sjahrir to visit the United States.

supported the landing.

for dangerous elements".

Many members of the Indonesian seriously injured. The blast

Although the Indonesians had modern rifles, mortars, field artillery of heating gas in the rear of the and A.A. guns, their equipment was building was the cause of the blast. very much of a hotch-potch, partly | -United Press. of Dutch, Japanese and Allied origin. AUSTRALIAN MOVE

· Australia may forestall. India in bringing the Indonesian case before POLITICAL AND the United Nations, it was learned ECONOMIC, reliably in Washington tonight. While it was known that the Indian delegation was hourly expecting instructions from their government, it was also understood that the Australian Government might instruct its Security Council repre-

lleved, might be more urgent than Government as it would be based on

.Indian intervention, it was be- on antionalisation in the Ruhr.

bloodshed as soon as possible.

Lake Success, July 29.—The United States won a preliminary victory in the Balkans debate when it turned back French and Australian attempts to bar the big powers from the proposed Balkans peace-keeping

Earlier Skirmishes

commission. France and Australia agreed not to press their proposals after the American delegate, Herschel Johnson, said the United States "feels very strongly" that all 11 nations of France. the Security Council should sit on powers hope to install for at least two years in the Balkans.

A skirmish over composition of the border patrol pushed the Council nearer a showdown, in which Russia must choose between vetoing the American proposals or allowing them to be approved over the objections of three Soviet-supported governments of the Balkans.

Before the French and Australian proposals for cutting the size of the Commission—were -shelved, -- Colom-

Beauty Parlour Explosion

Harrisonburg, Virginia, July 29,-An explosion in a beauty parlour rocked the town today and at least two persons were reported to have been killed and 50 injured.

The local Red Cross reported two Other, reports from Jogjakarta, A Dutch military spokesman at fatalities and said that the police and firemen volunteers were scarhad "returned to normal" after the sian forces surrendering to the Dutch ching the wreckage for possible repulse of the Dutch spear-heads, are disarmed and sent home, except other victims. The hospital reportcd that 15 of the 50 hurt were forces have demobilised themselves molished the beauty parlour and towards the port of Pekalongan was and went home, leaving their mili- also wrecked part of an adjoining tory equipment behind them, he jewellery store and damaged another business house,

The police believe the explosion

CRISIS

(Continued from Page 1)

Persistent reports credit Mr Morrison with the initiative in the discussions with leaders of the British sentative, Colonel William Hodgson, to have suggested that the Govern-The Australian move, it was be- ment might be content with a mere "enabling Vill" under which it would which proved inefficient.

the United Nations Charter Article Yet there is hardly any issue more znw Hongkong broadcasting oh a 39, which gives the Security Councilled to provoke a violent reaction frequency of 345 kilocycles from 12,30 to 11 pm., and also from the Leftwing. In this concordance on 5,92 megacycles in the 31 metre band nection also, the Leftwing was fol- from 12,30 to 1,15, 7,30 to 3,30 and 9,15 the early morning Republican raids taken to deal with threats to or lowing with suspicion Mr Bevin's in it p.m. negotiations with the United States 6. Studio: Children's Half-Hour; 6.30.

Six of the Charter, dealing with the pacific settlement of disputes.

Australia was also understood to he contemplating action under ment may, under a similar threat of Heavy World News; 8.10, London Relay:

We was also understood to ment may, under a similar threat of Heavy World News; 8.10, London Relay:

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We was also understood to ment may, under a similar threat of Heavy World News; 8.10, London Relay: Chapter Seven, to stop further crisis, abandon its programme and share power with the Conservatives was learned in Batavia today.

Mr. J. Singh. President of the as Mr Ramsay MacDonald did in India League of Americal has cabled probable today, when Labour has a landed at Tjermin, 40 miles from New York an invitation to the safe Parliamentary majority.

Mr. J. Singh. President of the last Mr Ramsay MacDonald did in India League of Americal has cabled probable today, when Labour has a favourites; 10.30, Tunes of Not-So-Longformer premier of Indonesia. Dr. Safe Parliamentary majority.

Ago (For Dancing): 11, Close Down. Mr. J. Singh. President of the as Mr Ramsay MacDonald did in India League of America has cabled 1931. But such an outcome is im-It is more likely that the Labour

The cable said: "We invite you leaders will seek, at all costs, to to come to the United States. We settle their differences in their own The radio said that the landings tion of the Liberal and progressive depends most of all on the first

It was the eleventh time in bla's Alfonso Lopez told the Council United Nations history that the United States was directly involved in the Balkans crisis through power veto. The final vote was ments with the Greek Government.

9 to 2, with Poland joining Senor Lopez remarked acidly that he was glad the Council seemed beat Warwickshire by ten wickets. cager to take action in the Balkans case, while in Indonesia there was American delegate, said the Soviet "actually an undeclaced war, regard- no wickets. ing which the Security Council called for immediate adjournment of doing nothing."-United Press.

JEWS WILL NOT LAND FRANCE

simple abuse of the veto. In this Refusal of the 4,500 immigrants astonished Australia. ing among the Big Five on the use on board the three British ships of the veto at the time the United off this port to land in France Australian Board of Control, said: cap to a popular victory. Nations charter was framed in San has created a problem that will "I know of no instruction which have to be solved at Cabinet He emphasised that the United. States would seek further action, level, Mr S. E. Kay, British cumstances." "The Balkan situation has not been Consul-General in-Marseilles, wiped out by the veto," he said - said here tonight.

The refugees, from the ship President Worfleld, were sent back to France after they had tried unsuccessfully to land in Palestine hast week.

Mr Kay, who visited the transports with M. Calaveri, Secretary-General of the Bouches Du Rhone Department, said that if the refugees continued to sit tight the bowler, stated: "If the facts are new champions to restore the batproblem would, be "exclusively

M. Colaveri brought the immigrants an official invitation from sait would be dictated to by the French Government to land, in jumpire in such a manner."-

On the first ship, which he visited, the Ocean Vigour, a Jewish spokesman replied: "Tell France we are Glorious Goodwood's four-day meet- miners' interest in sport, we hope grateful, but we are former members of the resistance who fought Germany and want to go to Palestine. We shall not land here alive.' M. Colaveri said the immigrants had at least enough air and space to move about.

The press Attache to the British Consulate in Marsellles said the refugees had also refused an offer to have the sick taken ashore.-Reuter.

OUTWARD MAILS

Unless otherwise stated. Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close 30 minutes chards, to get him to the post. He American heavyweight Joe Baksi, earlier than the Ordinary Mail. If Mail close before 10 a.m. Registered and Parcels will close at 5 p.m. on previous day. Wednesday, July 30

Halphong (Sea) 2 p.m. Canton (Train) 2 p.m. Manila, P.I. (Sea) 3 p.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 4 p.m. Kongmoon (Sea) 4 p.m. Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi Basra, Cairo, Johannesburg, Augusta Marseilles and London (Air) 3.30 p.m.

Manila, P.I. (Air) 3.30 p.m. Amoy, Shanghai, Nanking. Tainging, Peiping, Canton, and Kunming (Air) 3.30 p.m. Thursday, July 31 Canton (Train) 7 a.m.

Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 5 a.m. Swatow and Amoy (Air) 10 a.m. Canton (Train) 2 p.m. Manila, P.I. (Sea) 3 p.m. Japan (ordinary letters and cards only)

(Sea) 3 p.m. Amoy and Swatow (Sea) 3 p.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 4 p.m. Kongmoon (Sea) 4 p.m. Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland (Air) 3.30 p.m. Canton, Amoy, Foothow and Shanghal

(Air) 3.30 p.m. August 1 Canton (Train) 7 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Rea) 8 a.m. Helphong and Straits (Sea) 10 n.m. Shanghai (Sea) Noon. Formosa via Keelung (Sea) Noon. Amoy (Sea) 3 p.m.

Manila, P.I. (Sea) 3 p.m.

Tsamkong (Kwongchowwan) (Sea) Wuchow (Kwongsal Province) (Sea) Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki & Kongmoon Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutte, Karachi, Basra, Cairo, Johannesburg, Augusta, Marsellies and London (Air) 330 p.m. Japan (ordinary letters and cards only)

Behind these issues there stands by Nelson Eddy, Baritone: 7.15, B.B.C. he shadow of "condition"—the hune Home News from Britain: 8.15, Studio: "I Bring You Music" Classical Request Programme presented by Marion Glover: 9.15.

Printed and published by Frederick can assure you of the full co-opera- circle. Their prospects of so doing Porcy Franklin for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited were resisted. Two Dutch aircraft organisations and personages."- Issue—the cuts in the armed forces. at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

NEWS OF SPORT

Gloucestershire Wins To Share Top Place

London, July 29.—Forcing a win over Leicestershire during extra time today, Gloucestershire retained a shared leadership in the County cricket table with Middlesox.

and have 164 points. Derbyshire are third with 124, and

At Kennington Oval: Surrey drew with Yorkshire. Yorks 353 and 102 for cight (Keighley 50, Laker four for 40). Surrey 371 (Alec Bedser

At Maidsione: Kent drow with Essex. Kent 580 for six 'declared and 142 for three (Todd 60 not out).

Essex 502 (Pearce 92, Smith 67).

At Leicester: Gloucestershire beat

Leicestershire by 71 runs, Glouces
tershire 267 and 198 for three declared (Emmett 103 not out, Neale 73 not out), Leicestershire 206 and 188 (Tompkin 58. Cook five for 87, God-

At Frome: Somerset beat Lan-'50. Hazzel six for 51)

At Cardiff: Glamorgan bedt Sussex by four wickets. Glamorgan 338 for eight declared and 154 for six (Davies 74, Dyson 50). Sussex 126 and 362 (Bartlett 76, Cox 104, Oakes

At Nottingham: Middlesex beat Notts by 287 runs. Middlesex 403 for eight declared and 304 for four declared. Notts 232 and 188 .- Reuter. UMPIRE CRITICISED Sydney, July 29 .- The action of

Frank Chester, one of the umpires,

Port Du Bouc, July, 29 .- in the Leeds test match between Ham Foal Stakes over six furlongs. W. H. Jennes, Secretary of

allows the umpires to order a change of bowlers in any cirallow the appeal if he thinks fast morning coat and top hat.-Reuter. bowling is dangerous to the bats-

grossly overstepped his duty. Australian captain worthy of Associated Press.

GOODWOOD RACING · Goodwood, Sussex, July 29-

the premier sprint handicap of the the scheme... This three-year-old was held up set tentatively to begin near the col-

Master of Beckhampton, saddled March: him on the road and dashed him into the paddock just in time for conceived during a "very successful" the champion .jockey, Gordon Ri- tour of the mining areas by the overcoming last year's winner, Com- Woodcock. missar, close to home, won a des-

White of Wakefield. In carrying eight stone 10, Close- | develop," he added. burn set up a record for a threeyear-old in this event, which is now cluded Will Lawther, President of the 107 years' old. Closeburn, starting National Union of Mine | Workers. ut 100 to seven, came with a great and the Ministry of Fuel and Power. run at the finish to overcome Com- - Associated Press.

Both these counties recorded missor, storting at 100 to six, with their 18th victory of the season | Fairey Fulmar one length away third of 10 runners.

Photo Finish Lancashire, beaten for the first time this season, are fourth.

The results of games which ended

There was a photo finish to decide the third place, this falling to Fairey Fulmar, who just nosed out Val de Grace, who made most of the running.

. A woman owner, Miss Dorothy Paget brought off the double, winning the Craven Handleap with Fine Prospect and the Richmond Stakes with Birthday Greetings, ____ · Birthday Greetings, a son of the

former Derby winner, Blue Peter, won the six furlong Richmond Stakes so easily that he is already, being spoken of as next year'a' Derby winner. He beat by two lengths the American-bred colt Black Tarquin, owned

by Mr. William Woodward, chair-man of the New York Jockey Club. The Maharaja Gackwar of cashire by 36 runs, Somerset 252 Baroda's Irish Derby winher. the Trumun Doctrine and loan agree- and 168. Lanes 189 and 195 (Brierley | Sayajirao, duly landed the odds laid on him to win the Warren Stakes of At Birmingham: Worcestershire one-and-a-half miles, but although the jockey, Edgar Britt, did not Warwickshire 98 and 257 (Cranmer, pick up his whip, it did not look as 79). Worcestershire 332 and 24 for if he could have beaten the runnerup. Glendower, by much more than the half-length that he won by.

King's Colt The Indian prince looked like landing a double when his filly, Port Blane, was cut in front in the fivefurlong Halnaker Stakes, but she failed to last the home stretch and the race fell to the Irish-bred Fair Trial. Richards rode u splendid finish to get him home for his double.

The King's colt, Howdah, once again made favourite, was no match in stopping, the use of fast bowlers for the Pride of India in the New The Pride of India, a son of Colombo, and owned by Marry Joel, carthe ried the famous red silk and black

All the world seemed to be at Goodwood, and 35,000 race cards were sold out before the first race. Juck Scott, the famous Australian Traffic blocks stretched for miles umpire who stood in the Tests and many arrived breathless and on between England and Australia this foot. While there are no official year, declared: "An umpire cannot figures available, today's crowd must tell a captain not to use certain have besten all records. Most race-bowlers. If the light is bad, the woers were dressed in summer atcorrect procedure is for the batsman tire, but one man struggled through to appeal and for the umpire to the sweltering afternoon dressed in

SEARCH FOR BOXERS London, July 29 .- Britain turned W. J. O'Reilly, the former test to its miners today in a search for understand them, Chester | tered prestige of British boxing.

A nation-wide elimination contest. for amateur boxers among the 720,-000 miners was announced by the National Coal Board in conjunction with the London fight promoter, Jack "In addition to promoting the

ing opened today under a tropical this will attract more men to the sun with a dramatic win for the mines and develop now champions," Yorkshire-trained colt, Closeburn, in said Stanley Newson, Coal Board the Stewards Cup over six furlongs, Public Relations head in announcing The first elimination matches were

on his way to the course when a ligries themselves in September. motor coach broke down in front Winners of eight divisional quarter of his horsebox. As time was short, finals in all weights will then be his-trainer,- Noel-Morless, the new brought to London for the finals next Newson said that the project was

came back in terrific style and, after he had beaten Britain's Bruce "The miners flocked out to see perate finish by a neck for his York- Baksi, a former miner himself, and shire owner. Councillor Richard showed a great interest in boxing, which we want to encourage and

Others who endorsed the plan in-

HONGKONG WAR MEMORIAL FUND

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Hon. Treasurers, Mercantile Bank Building Cheques should be payable to "The Hong Kong War Memorial Fund" and should be crossed.

For the purpose of acknowledgment, all subscribers who have Chinese names are requested to give these names in Chinese characters as well as in English.

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SHOCK ENTERTAINMENT!

Errol FLYNN . Alexis SMITH . Alan HALE in GENTLEMAN

A Warner Bros.'s Best Hit! - COMMENCING ON IST AUGUST BE SURE TO SEE HIS BEST! Humphroy BOCART Claude RAINS in

"PASSAGE TO MARSEILLES"